

英語 (全7の3)

III 英文が自然なものとなるように、本文中の空所(1)～(5)に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の(a)～(d)からそれぞれ1つ選び、その記号をマークせよ。

この問題は著作権の都合により掲載できませんでした。

(Hickling, R. & Yashima, J. (2024). *Presentable: Writing Clear Opinions* より一部改変)

1. (a) accumulates
(b) continues
(c) ends
(d) finishes
2. (a) causes
(b) consequences
(c) origins
(d) operations
3. (a) elderly
(b) overly
(c) laboring
(d) working
4. (a) concluded
(b) impossible
(c) problematic
(d) sensible
5. (a) concept
(b) hypothesis
(c) slow-down
(d) speed-up

英語 (全7の4)

IV 次の英文1～5の [] に入れるのに最も適切な文を作るには、それぞれ(ア)と(イ)をどのように選んで組み合わせればよいか、下の(a)～(h)の中から1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

1. Reading books to children has a lot of merits. For example, it can help with language acquisition, because [] understanding the meaning of languages.

- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| (ア) it stimulates the part connecting it | (イ) as the language which is for |
| (ア) (ア)→(ア)→(ア) | (イ) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |
| (b) (ア)→(イ)→(イ) | (c) (ア)→(イ)→(ア) |
| (e) (イ)→(ア)→(ア) | (h) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |

2. Children also imagine the situation while they hear a language. [] their imagination beyond their daily experience.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| (ア) The influence of the language, | (イ) they can enhance |
| (イ) Listening to the sound of the imagination, | (イ) books are treated |
| (a) (ア)→(ア)→(ア) | (c) (ア)→(イ)→(ア) |
| (e) (イ)→(ア)→(ア) | (h) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |

3. They can also enjoy the sound itself, and [] .

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (ア) the feeling is possible | (イ) the love of reading |
| (イ) it will cultivate | (イ) of loving dramatically |
| (a) (ア)→(ア)→(ア) | (c) (ア)→(イ)→(ア) |
| (e) (イ)→(ア)→(ア) | (h) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |

4. If they like reading, [] .

- | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| (ア) they will not | (イ) have difficulty in | (イ) lead a life |
| (イ) students lives | (イ) need to be for | (イ) studying at school |
| (a) (ア)→(ア)→(ア) | (b) (ア)→(ア)→(イ) | (c) (ア)→(イ)→(イ) |
| (e) (イ)→(ア)→(ア) | (f) (イ)→(ア)→(イ) | (h) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |

5. If parents read aloud to their children, they can build a strong relationship with each other. [] that their parents are there for them.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| (ア) They know | (イ) children mentally | (イ) strongly enough |
| (イ) It makes | (イ) mental making | (イ) strong to know |
| (a) (ア)→(ア)→(ア) | (b) (ア)→(ア)→(イ) | (c) (ア)→(イ)→(イ) |
| (e) (イ)→(ア)→(ア) | (f) (イ)→(ア)→(イ) | (h) (イ)→(イ)→(イ) |

英語 (全7の5)

V 会話を読んで、本文中の空所(1)～(8)に入れるのに最も適切な表現を、下記の(3)～(d)からそれぞれ1つ選び、その記号をマークせよ。

Riko, a second-year university student, is talking with Hikari, who just entered university.

- Hikari: I just started living alone last week.
 Riko: Really? I live alone, too. It makes you feel (1), don't you think?
 Hikari: Having my own (2) feels nice, I guess.
 Riko: And with no roommate, you don't have to worry about someone else's mess or bad (3). Everything is just the way you want it to be.
 Hikari: It's true that I have complete control over what I do. But to tell the truth, sometimes it gets a bit lonely.
 Riko: You still have the chance to make friends and (4) time with others.
 Hikari: It's nice to have (5) now and then. I miss having someone to watch movies or cook together with.
 Riko: I think you'll get used to it quickly. Without other people around, you have a chance to think about your feelings and what you really want in life. This can be really exciting.
 Hikari: At least I don't have to think about anyone else's (6) or schedules! I had to do that a lot when I was living at home....
 Riko: Right! Although, I suppose there are drawbacks.... There is less guidance as to how to spend money, when to sleep, study, or clean, and so on. But whether it's taking care of your health, following your (7), or working towards your goals, you are in control!
 Hikari: So, what you are saying is that living alone has its pros and cons, but because I can learn a lot about myself, it's an (8) worth having?
 Riko: Yes! It's a time to be enjoyed! Now, let's stop talking, and focus on our video game!

1. (a) restricted (b) limited (c) free (d) open
2. (a) treasure (b) space (c) door (d) pile
3. (a) holes (b) times (c) habits (d) transfers
4. (a) spend (b) substitute (c) sow (d) sacrifice
5. (a) control (b) company (c) cooperation (d) command
6. (a) preferences (b) payments (c) photos (d) products
7. (a) heart (b) stomach (c) mouth (d) nose
8. (a) outing (b) attitude (c) experience (d) place

英語 (全7の6)

VI 英文を読んで、各問いの答えを、それぞれ(a)～(d)より1つ選びマークせよ。

この問題は著作権の都合により掲載できませんでした。

(Bennett, A.E. (2019). *Science and Tech Sense*)

1. What is the main concern about AI becoming too smart?
 - (a) It will make smartphones raise alarms.
 - (b) It will take over human jobs.
 - (c) It will create new jobs for people.
 - (d) It will make lawyers more expensive.
2. According to the story, what is one area where AI is currently used?
 - (a) food production
 - (b) medical operations
 - (c) facial recognition
 - (d) accounting work

英語 (全7の7)

3. Why is IBM's Jordan Bitterman optimistic about AI?
- (a) AI will eventually replace all human workers.
 - (b) AI will create new jobs as it expands.
 - (c) AI will review laws to make them better.
 - (d) AI will be much safer in the future.
4. Why did experts predict that computers might reach super-intelligence in 2045?
- (a) Because they can only be used for narrow tasks now.
 - (b) Because they will be able to handle air traffic control systems.
 - (c) Because they will be able to create their own software and hardware.
 - (d) Because they thought they would reach this point in 2015.
5. What is a major ethical concern about AI mentioned in the text?
- (a) AI will not understand human values and morality.
 - (b) AI will create new types of pollution.
 - (c) AI will take too long to complete tasks.
 - (d) AI will create too much electricity.
6. Why did Elon Musk create OpenAI?
- (a) To earn money and to make AI more profitable.
 - (b) To make sure the company develops software safely and responsibly.
 - (c) To create more entertainment options with AI such as science fiction movies.
 - (d) To prevent AI from spreading false ideas during the election process.
7. What could be a positive outcome if AI systems learn human values?
- (a) AI will become obsolete in the future.
 - (b) AI will create more complex problems.
 - (c) AI will need less programming and maintenance.
 - (d) AI will ensure the safety of intelligent machines.